



### NEBRASKA

*The Department of Health and Human Services and community-based organizations in Nebraska received \$2,372,258 in federal funds for abstinence-only-until-marriage programs in Fiscal Year 2008.<sup>1</sup>*

#### Nebraska Sexuality Education Law and Policy

Nebraska law does not require sexuality education; indeed, it explicitly states that this is a matter of local control. Nebraska does not limit or prescribe what can be taught in such classes nor does it recommend a specific curriculum. However, in its *Nebraska Health Education Frameworks*, the Nebraska State Board of Education does support “an abstinence approach to risk behaviors associated with...sexual activity.” The state board of education also adopted specific abstinence guidelines to be used in any school unit involving family life or sexuality education. The guidelines include teaching that “abstinence from sexual activity outside marriage is the expected standard for all school-age children,” and “a mutually faithful monogamous relationship in the context of marriage is the expected standard of human sexual activity.” The guidelines also note that the best way to develop family life or sexuality education units is for parents, school boards, and teachers to work together with schools, districts, and communities “so all have a voice in the process and content.”

Nebraska does not require parental permission for students to participate in sexuality or HIV/AIDS education nor does it say whether parents or guardians may remove their children from such classes.

See the Nebraska Revised Statutes Chapter 79, and *Nebraska Health Education Frameworks*.

#### Recent Legislation

##### *Legislation to Amend Discrimination Laws*

Bill 475, introduced in January 2007, would have amended the discrimination laws in the state to prohibit discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation or marital status. The bill was indefinitely postponed on May 22, 2007 and died.

#### Nebraska's Youth: Statistical Information of Note<sup>2</sup>

- In 2005, 41% of female high school students and 41% of male high school students in Nebraska reported ever having had sexual intercourse compared to 46% of female high school students and 48% of male high school students nationwide.
- In 2005, 3% of female high school students and 6% of male high school students in Nebraska reported having had sexual intercourse before age 13 compared to 4% of female high school students and 9% of male high school students nationwide.

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- In 2005, 12% of female high school students and 12% of male high school students in Nebraska reported having had four or more lifetime sexual partners compared to 12% of female high school students and 17% of male high school students nationwide.
- In 2005, 30% of female high school students and 30% of male high school students in Nebraska reported being currently sexually active (defined as having had sexual intercourse in the three months prior to the survey) compared to 35% of female high school students and 33% of male high school students nationwide.
- In 2005, among those high school students who reported being currently sexually active, 56% of females and 67% of males in Nebraska reported having used condoms the last time they had sexual intercourse compared to 56% of females and 70% of males nationwide.
- In 2005, among those high school students who reported being currently sexually active, 25% of females and 19% of males in Nebraska reported having used birth control pills the last time they had sexual intercourse compared to 21% of females and 15% of males nationwide.
- In 2005, among those high school students who reported being currently sexually active, 23% of females and 26% of males in Nebraska reported having used alcohol or drugs the last time they had sexual intercourse compared to 19% of females and 28% of males nationwide.
- In 2005, 85% of high school students in Nebraska reported having been taught about AIDS/HIV in school compared to 88% of high school students nationwide.

### **Title V Abstinence-Only-Until-Marriage Funding**

- Nebraska received \$218,740 in federal Title V abstinence-only-until-marriage funding in Fiscal Year 2008.
- The Title V abstinence-only-until-marriage grant requires states to provide three state-raised dollars or the equivalent in services for every four federal dollars received. The state match may be provided in part or in full by local groups.
- In Nebraska, the match is provided through in-kind contributions.
- In Fiscal Year 2007, Nebraska's Title V abstinence-only-until-marriage funds supported nine sub-grantees, including community-based organizations, crisis pregnancy centers, and local health departments. However, in Fiscal Year 2008 the state did not spend the funding this way. Instead, the state ran a limited media campaign and sponsored community mobilization events around the state.

### **Community-Based Abstinence Education (CBAE) and Adolescent Family Life Act (AFLA) Grantees**

- There are three CBAE grantees in Nebraska: City of Norfolk/Community Character Development Coalition, Father Flanagan's Boys' Home, and Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska.
- There is one AFLA grantee in Nebraska: Father Flanagan's Boys' Home

*SIECUS has compiled some examples of the use of CBAE and AFLA funding in Nebraska:*

City of Norfolk/Community Character Development Coalition, \$438,198 (CBAE 2005–2008) and \$469,860 (CBAE 2008–2013)

The Community Character Development Coalition (CCDC) is run by the City of Norfolk and supports a variety of youth development programs.<sup>3</sup> The “No More Excuses” section of the coalition’s website lists several reasons that visitors should save sex for marriage. One reason is: “Emotional Wellbeing: Teens who are not sexually active have a higher self esteem, and are less likely to struggle with emotions like anger, guilt, shame, regret, and depression than teens who are sexually active.”<sup>4</sup> Another reason is: “Better Sex: Studies show that happily married people have the best sex. Because there is so much trust and commitment in the relationship, married people are able to just relax and have fun. Plus if you wait, you don’t have to deal with the mental images that come to mind because of other partners (your brain really does record mental images of every sexual encounter).”<sup>5</sup>

In the “Resources” section of the website, the CCDC refers visitors to Focus on the Family.<sup>6</sup> Led by James Dobson, Focus on the Family is a long-time opponent of comprehensive sexuality education. Its mission reads, “To cooperate with the Holy Spirit in sharing the Gospel of Jesus Christ with as many people as possible by nurturing and defending the God-ordained institution of the family and promoting biblical truths worldwide.”<sup>7</sup>

**Federal and State Funding for Abstinence-Only-Until-Marriage Programs in FY 2008**

<b>Abstinence-Only-Until-Marriage Grantee</b> <b>Length of Grant</b>	<b>Amount of Grant</b>	<b>Type of Grant (includes Title V, CBAE, AFLA, and other funds)</b>
Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services  <a href="http://www.hhs.state.ne.us">www.hhs.state.ne.us</a>	\$218,740 federal	Title V
City of Norfolk/Community Character Development Coalition  2005–2008	\$438,198	CBAE
DUAL GRANTEE  2008–2013  <a href="http://www.youareaboveit.com">www.youareaboveit.com</a>	\$469, 860	CBAE
Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska  2008–2013  <a href="http://www.winnebagoTribe.com">www.winnebagoTribe.com</a>	\$395,460	CBAE

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Abstinence-Only-Until-Marriage Grantee  Length of Grant	Amount of Grant	Type of Grant (includes Title V, CBAE, AFLA, and other funds)
Father Flanagan's Boys' Home  2008–2013	\$550,000	CBAE
DUAL GRANTEE  2007–2012	\$300,000	AFLA

**Adolescent Health Contact<sup>8</sup>**

Linda Henningsen  
 Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services  
 P.O. Box 95044  
 Lincoln, NE 68509  
 Phone: (402) 471-0538

**Nebraska Organizations that Support Comprehensive Sexuality Education**

ACLU of Nebraska  
 941 O Street, Suite 706  
 Lincoln, NE 68508  
 Phone: (402) 476-8091  
[www.aclunebraska.org](http://www.aclunebraska.org)

Nebraska Religious Coalition for  
 Reproductive Choice  
 P.O. Box 31395  
 Omaha, NE 68131  
 Phone: (402) 320-0070

Planned Parenthood of Nebraska and  
 Council Bluffs  
 2246 O Street  
 Lincoln, NE 68510  
 Phone: (402) 441-3332  
[www.plannedparenthood.org/ppncb](http://www.plannedparenthood.org/ppncb)

**Nebraska Organizations that Oppose Comprehensive Sexuality Education**

Family First  
 610 J Street, Suite 10  
 Lincoln, NE 68508  
 Phone: (402) 435-3210  
[www.familyfirst.org](http://www.familyfirst.org)

Nebraska Right to Life Committee  
 P.O. Box 80410  
 Lincoln, NE 68501  
 Phone: (402) 438-4802  
[www.nebraskartl.org](http://www.nebraskartl.org)

## Newspapers in Nebraska<sup>9</sup>

### *Columbus Telegram*

Newsroom  
1254 27th Avenue  
Columbus, NE 68601  
Phone: (402) 564-2741  
[www.columbustelegram.com](http://www.columbustelegram.com)

### *Hastings Tribune*

Newsroom  
912 W. 2nd Street  
Hastings, NE 68901  
Phone: (402) 462-2131  
[www.hastingstribune.com](http://www.hastingstribune.com)

### *Lincoln Journal Star*

Newsroom  
926 P Street  
Lincoln, NE 68508  
Phone: (402) 473-7150  
[www.journalstar.com](http://www.journalstar.com)

### *North Platte Telegraph*

Newsroom  
P.O. Box 370  
North Platte, NE 69101  
Phone: (308) 532-6000  
[www.nptelegraph.com](http://www.nptelegraph.com)

### *Omaha World-Herald*

Newsroom  
Omaha World-Herald Building  
Omaha, NE 68102  
Phone: (402) 444-1000  
[www.omaha.com](http://www.omaha.com)

<sup>1</sup> This refers to the federal government's fiscal year, which begins on October 1 and ends on September 30. The fiscal year is designated by the calendar year in which it ends; for example, Fiscal Year 2008 began on October 1, 2007 and ended on September 30, 2008.

<sup>2</sup> Unless otherwise cited, all statistical information comes from: Danice K. Eaton, et al., "Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance—United States, 2005," *Surveillance Summaries, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, vol. 55, no. SS-5 (9 June 2006): 1-108, accessed 26 January 2007, <<http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs/index.htm>>. Note: Nebraska did not participate in the 2007 YRBS.

<sup>3</sup> "What's CCDC?," Community Character Development Coalition, accessed 12 September 2008, <<http://www.youareaboveit.com/ccdc/>>.

<sup>4</sup> "Why Wait?," Community Character Development Coalition, accessed 12 September 2008, <<http://www.youareaboveit.com/wait/>>.

<sup>5</sup> Ibid.

<sup>6</sup> "Resources," Community Character Development Coalition, accessed 12 September 2008, <<http://www.youareaboveit.com/resources/sexandstds.html>>.

<sup>7</sup> "About Focus on the Family," Focus on the Family, accessed 1 October 2008, <[http://www.focusonthefamily.com/about\\_us.aspx](http://www.focusonthefamily.com/about_us.aspx)>.

<sup>8</sup> SIECUS has identified this person as a state-based contact for information on adolescent health and if applicable, abstinence-only-until-marriage programs.

<sup>9</sup> This section is a list of major newspapers in your state with contact information for their newsrooms. This list is by no means exhaustive and does not contain the local level newspapers which are integral to getting your message out to your community. SIECUS strongly urges you to follow stories about the issues that concern you on the national, state, and local level by using an internet news alert service such as [Google alerts](#), becoming an avid reader of your local papers, and establishing relationships with reporters who cover your issues. For more information on how to achieve your media goals visit the SIECUS [Community Action Kit](#).